

Early Childhood Age Group in California

Indicator	Year	Early Childhood	All Children	Data Source
Child Population (Ages 0-2; All Children 0-17)	2021	1,320,243	8,947,160	California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections ; U.S. Census Bureau, Population and Housing Unit Estimates (Aug. 2021).
Child Population (Ages 3-5; All Children 0-17)	2021	1,429,229	8,947,160	California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections ; U.S. Census Bureau, Population and Housing Unit Estimates (Aug. 2021).
Percentage of Children Ages 0-5 Whose Parents Read with Them Daily	2017-2018	65.2%	N/A	UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, California Health Interview Survey (Aug. 2020).
Percentage of Children Ages 3-5 Enrolled in Preschool or Kindergarten	2021	50.8%	N/A	Population Reference Bureau, analysis of U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey public use microdata (Sept. 2022).
Children in Foster Care (Ages 1-2; All Children 0-20)	2018	8.3 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	5.3 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	Webster, D., et al. California Child Welfare Indicators Project Reports . UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research (Jul. 2019).
Children in Foster Care (Ages 3-5; All Children 0-20)	2018	5.8 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	5.3 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	Webster, D., et al. California Child Welfare Indicators Project Reports . UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research (Jul. 2019).
Rate of First Entry into Foster Care (Ages 1-2; All Children 0-17)	2016-2018	3.6 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	2.4 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	Webster, D., et al. California Child Welfare Indicators Project Reports . UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research (Jul. 2019).
Rate of First Entry into Foster Care (Ages 3-5; All Children 0-17)	2016-2018	2.6 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	2.4 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	Webster, D., et al. California Child Welfare Indicators Project Reports . UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research (Jul. 2019).
Percentage of Children in Poverty - California Poverty Measure (Ages 0-5; All Children 0-17)	Fall 2021	8.4%	9.0%	Public Policy Institute of California & Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, California Poverty Measure (May 2023).
Percentage of Children in Deep Poverty - California Poverty Measure (Ages 0-5; All Children 0-17)	Fall 2021	1.5%	1.7%	Public Policy Institute of California & Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, California Poverty Measure (May 2023).
Percentage of Children with Health Insurance Coverage (Ages 0-5; All Children 0-18)	2019	97.3%	96.4%	Population Reference Bureau, analysis of U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey summary files and public use microdata (Oct. 2020).

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Percentage of Children with Medi-Cal or CHIP Coverage (Ages 1-5; All Children 0-20)	2019	44.5%	40.8%	Population Reference Bureau, analysis of U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey public use microdata (Oct. 2020).
Percentage of Kindergartners with All Required Immunizations	2020	94.3%	N/A	California Dept. of Public Health, Immunization Branch, Reporting Data for Kindergarten and 7th Grade (Feb. 2022).
Asthma Hospitalization Rate (Ages 0-4; All Children 0-17)	2019	14.8 (Rate per 10,000)	8.3 (Rate per 10,000)	California Breathing , tabulation of data from the California Dept. of Health Care Access and Information (Dec. 2021).
Injury Hospitalization Rate (Ages 1-4; All Children 0-20)	2015	200.0 (Rate per 100,000)	214.2 (Rate per 100,000)	California Dept. of Public Health, EpiCenter (Feb. 2020); California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections (Jan. 2020); CDC, WISQARS (May 2020).
Death Rate (Ages 1-4; All Children 1-24)	2015-2017	17.8 (Rate per 100,000)	29.8 (Rate per 100,000)	California Dept. of Public Health, Death Statistical Master Files (Apr. 2020); California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections (Apr. 2020); CDC WONDER Online Database, Underlying Cause of Death (May 2020).

Definitions for LNE, N/A, N/R, or S can be found in the footnote section of the indicator page.

More data on Early Childhood: <https://kidsdata.org/demographic/2/early-childhood/summary>